

7th Grade Social Studies Tri 3 Study Guide

Matching

Key Terms

Fill in the blank by writing the letter of the correct term below.

- a. artesian well
- b. civil war
- c. domino theory
- d. outback

- _____ 1. The _____ is the name Australians use for the dry land that makes up much of the central and western part of their country.
- _____ 2. According to the _____, a Communist victory would cause other countries to fall to communism.

Key Terms

Fill in the blank by writing the letter of the correct term below.

- a. developed country
- b. developing country
- c. monsoon
- d. deciduous
- e. archipelago
- f. plateau
- g. population density
- h. terrace
- i. typhoon

- _____ 3. A nation that has low industrial production and little modern technology is a _____.

Key Terms

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. demilitarized zone
- b. diversify
- c. famine
- d. free enterprise
- e. labor
- f. radical
- g. recession
- h. Red Guards
- i. subsidy

- _____ 4. money given by a government to assist a private company
- _____ 5. to add variety to

Key Terms

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. dictatorship
- b. hajj
- c. irrigation
- d. malnutrition
- e. monarchy
- f. refugee
- g. self-sufficient
- h. textiles
- i. tributary

- _____ 6. a form of government in which power is held by a leader who has absolute authority
- _____ 7. the pilgrimage to Mecca

Key Terms

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. clan
- b. commune
- c. cultural diffusion
- d. dialect
- e. dynasty
- f. emperor
- g. ethnic group
- h. homogeneous
- i. nomad

- _____ 8. identical or similar

___ 9. the spreading of ideas or practices from one culture to other cultures

Key Terms

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- a. artesian well
- b. civil war
- c. domino theory
- d. outback

___ 10. The Vietnam War was a ___ between North and South Vietnam.

Key Terms

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- a. demilitarized zone
- b. diversify
- c. famine
- d. free enterprise
- e. labor
- f. radical
- g. recession
- h. Red Guards
- i. truce

___ 11. The border between the two Koreas runs through the ____, an area in which no weapons are allowed.

___ 12. To overcome the ____, or shrinking economy, some Japanese companies began to lay off employees.

___ 13. Under the ___ economic system, people can start private businesses and make a profit.

___ 14. The “Great Leap Forward” was a ____, or extreme, program intended to increase output from farms and factories.

Key Terms

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. Aborigine
- b. Khmer Empire
- c. Khmer Rouge
- d. Maori
- e. nationalist
- f. penal colony
- g. station

___ 15. a member of the earliest people of Australia

___ 16. a person who is devoted to the interests of his or her country

___ 17. Cambodian Communist party

Key Terms

Fill in the blank by writing the letter of the correct term below.

- a. boycott
- b. caste
- c. collective farm
- d. colony
- e. monotheism
- f. muezzin
- g. partition

___ 18. A division into parts or portions is known as a ___.

___ 19. A territory ruled by another nation, usually one far away, is a ___.

Key Terms

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. alluvial
- b. cash crop
- c. nonrenewable resource
- d. oasis
- e. petroleum
- f. standard of living
- g. steppe
- h. subcontinent

___ 20. a plant, such as tea or cotton, that is raised to be sold for money on the world market

___ 21. the source of gasoline and other fuels

Key Terms

Fill in the blank by writing the letter of the correct term below.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| a. clan | f. emperor |
| b. communist | g. ethnic group |
| c. cultural diffusion | h. homogeneous |
| d. dialect | i. nomad |
| e. dynasty | |

- ___ 22. A(n) ___ is a regional variation of a language.
- ___ 23. A(n) ___ is a group of families with a common ancestor.
- ___ 24. Under the ___ economic system, the government controls a country's large industries, businesses, and land.

Key Terms

Fill in the blank by writing the letter of the correct term below.

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| a. dictatorship | f. monarchy |
| b. drought | g. refugee |
| c. hajj | h. self-sufficient |
| d. irrigation | i. textiles |
| e. kibbutz | |

- ___ 25. India exports ____, or cloth, making cotton and silk clothing that are sold worldwide.

Key Terms

Fill in the blank by writing the letter of the correct term below.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| a. alluvial | e. petroleum |
| b. cash crop | f. standard of living |
| c. nonrenewable resource | g. steppe |
| d. oasis | h. subcontinent |

- ___ 26. Once it is used, a(n) ___ cannot be replaced.
- ___ 27. Many countries work hard to improve the quality of life, or ____, of their people.

Key Terms

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. developed country | f. peninsula |
| b. developing country | g. plateau |
| c. double-cropping | h. population density |
| d. monsoon | i. typhoon |
| e. natural resource | |

- ___ 28. a country with many industries and a well-developed economy
- ___ 29. a violent storm that develops over the Pacific Ocean

Key Terms

Fill in the blank by writing the letter of the correct term below.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| a. Aborigine | e. nationalist |
| b. Khmer Empire | f. penal colony |
| c. Khmer Rouge | g. station |
| d. Maori | |

- ___ 30. The first British settlement in Australia was a _____.

Key Terms

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| a. atoll | f. high island |
| b. commercial farming | g. low island |
| c. coral | h. marsupial |
| d. fiord | i. subsistence farming |
| e. geyser | |

- ____ 31. a rocklike material made up of the skeletons of tiny sea creatures
- ____ 32. a long, narrow inlet

Key Terms

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| a. boycott | e. monotheism |
| b. caste | f. muezzin |
| c. collective farm | g. partition |
| d. colony | |

- ____ 33. a refusal to buy or use goods and services

Key Terms

Fill in the blank by writing the letter of the correct term below.

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| a. atoll | f. low island |
| b. commercial farming | g. marsupial |
| c. coral | h. subsistence farming |
| d. geyser | i. tectonic plate |
| e. high island | |

- ____ 34. A huge piece of the outer “skin” of Earth, or the crust, is called a(n) ____.

Short Answer**Key Concepts**

35. What region has caused tension between India and Pakistan since independence?
36. The three major areas of the Pacific island region are Melanesia, Micronesia, and ?
37. Where did the Chinese Nationalists establish the Republic of China?
38. The country that exports more petroleum than any other country on Earth is?
39. Which Southeast Asian nation has the largest Muslim population in the world?
40. What is the most modern of the East Asian countries?
41. Judaism, Christianity, and Islam all have their beginnings where?

42. When the communist government came to power in China in 1949, one major change it made in the Chinese way of life was what?
43. Despite changes in Saudi Arabia, men and women are usually what?
44. Why did Japanese leaders keep their country isolated from the outside world for many hundreds of years?
45. During much of Japan's history, laws were made by whom?
46. In 1953, Cambodia and Laos gained independence from what country?
47. More movies are produced in ____ than in any other country.
48. Why doesn't Japan have a growing labor force?
49. Until the early 1990s, ____ controlled most of Central Asia.
50. Which important South Asian rivers begin high in the Himalayas?
51. The chief crop in Southeast Asia is what?
52. Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Singapore, and Thailand are the nations that make up what?
53. Mao Zedong's Cultural Revolution policy's aim was to do what?
54. Why are the river valleys of South Asia more heavily populated than the mountain regions?
55. Tensions between Arabs and Jews started because of what event?
56. How did the distances between islands affect the people of the Pacific region?
57. The nations of Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Singapore, and Thailand form what?
58. Which European country ruled India from the 1700s until its independence?

59. What event sparked the Korean War in 1950?
60. About 40 million years ago, the Indian subcontinent collided with Asia and formed the landform?
61. Which landform makes up the southern half of Israel?
62. The economy of North Korea is based on what?
63. What is the largest oil-producing region in the world?
64. In the 1800s, which foreign power gained control of Central Asia?
65. What is the capital of Israel?
66. What was one important change in the Chinese way of life made by the Communist leaders in 1949?
67. What are the main physical features of Central Asia?
68. A main reason Japan became a prosperous industrial nation was its ability to do what?
69. Which European country took control of both Australia and New Zealand?
70. How has the location of Australia and New Zealand affected the development of their plant and animal life?
71. After American forces withdrew from Vietnam, what happened to the country?
72. Why did Jews from around the world begin to move to Palestine in the late 1800s?
73. Which body of water forms Southwest Asia's western border?
74. How did invaders change the culture of northern India in the A.D. 700s?
75. The land along the Tigris and Euphrates rivers is very...

76. Which European nation took over most of South Asia, including India?
77. What has happened to South Korea's economy since the end of World War II?
78. Why did the United States become involved in the war in Vietnam?
79. What has the Australian government done to improve the lives of Aborigines?
80. Why did Commodore Matthew Perry come to Japan in 1853?
81. Because of island Southeast Asia's tropical wet climate, the region is covered with type of vegetation?
82. Why must the countries of East Asia farm all the available land?
83. The North China Plain, one of the most fertile regions of China, is covered with deposits of what?
84. Which of the following is a strong influence on the climates of East Asia?
85. How have South Korea's limited mineral resources influenced its economy?
86. Which statement describes how climate is related to vegetation throughout East Asia?
87. Which statement best compares the natural resources of China and its East Asian neighbors?
88. Which country takes up most of the territory of East Asia?
89. Much of the climate of East Asia is best described as....
90. Although both Japan and South Korea are developed countries, both nations have few...

