

## Guided Reading and Review

### A. As You Read

Directions: As you read Section 1, answer the following questions in the space provided.

1. On which peninsula is Rome located?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. When did people first settle in Rome?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Which mysterious people conquered the Romans around 600 B.C.? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What was the form of government established by the Romans after they drove out the last Etruscan king?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Which empire was destroyed as a result of Rome's invasion of North Africa?  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Who became dictator of the Roman world for life in 44 B.C.? \_\_\_\_\_

### B. Reviewing Key Terms

Directions: Complete each sentence by writing the correct term in the blank provided.

7. A form of government in which citizens who have the right to vote to select their leaders is a \_\_\_\_\_.
8. In Rome, two men called \_\_\_\_\_ ruled the government and had the power to veto each other's actions.
9. In the senate, the power was held by men from the wealthy classes, called \_\_\_\_\_.
10. In Rome, ordinary citizens were called \_\_\_\_\_.
11. The word \_\_\_\_\_ comes from the Latin term meaning, "I forbid it."
12. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a ruler who has total control of the government.