Name Hour
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# Chap 2 South, Southwest, and Central Asia-Physical Geography <u>Study Guide</u>

### Matching

#### Key Terms

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. alluvial
- b. cash crop
- c. nonrenewable resource
- d. oasis

- e. petroleum
- f. standard of living
- g. steppe
- h. subcontinent
- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. made of soil deposited by rivers
  - 2. the source of gasoline and other fuels

## **Key Terms**

Fill in the blank by writing the letter of the correct term below.

- a. alluvial
- b. cash crop
- c. nonrenewable resource

g. steppe h. subcontinent

e. petroleum

f. standard of living

- d. oasis
- 3. In South Asia, tea or cotton may be raised as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ to be sold for money on the world market.
- 4. At a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ fresh water is available from an underground spring or well.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Once it is used, a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ cannot be replaced.
- 6. Many countries work hard to improve the quality of life, or \_\_\_\_\_, of their people.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. A vast treeless plain or \_\_\_\_\_, is similar to a prairie.

#### Short Answer

## **Key Concepts**

- 8. What is the best description of the climates in Southwest Asia?
- 9. Which important South Asian rivers begin high in the Himalayas?
- 10. What is the largest country in Central Asia?
- 11. What is the largest oil-producing region in the world?
- 12. What are the main physical features of Central Asia?
- 13. Why are the river valleys of South Asia more heavily populated than the mountain regions?

- 14. About 40 million years ago, the Indian subcontinent collided with Asia and formed what land formation?
- 15. The land along the Tigris and Euphrates rivers is very what?
- 16. What must farmers do in order to grow crops in Central Asia?
- 17. Why is the Rub' al-Khali an important landform of the Arabian peninsula?
- 18. The single most important factor that affects the climate of South Asia is what?
- 19. How do the Himalayas affect the weather during the winter months in South Asia?
- 20. Which body of water forms Southwest Asia's western border?