

## Chap. 2 Africa-Shaped by Its History – Study Guide Answer Section

### MATCHING

- |            |                               |                                |         |
|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
| 1. ANS: A  | PTS: 1                        | DIF: Easy                      | REF: 62 |
| OBJ: 2.4.3 | STA: I.4.3                    | TOP: Paths to Independence     |         |
| 2. ANS: H  | PTS: 1                        | DIF: Easy                      | REF: 58 |
| OBJ: 2.4.1 | STA: I.2.2                    | TOP: Growth of Nationalism     |         |
| 3. ANS: C  | PTS: 1                        | DIF: Easy                      | REF: 38 |
| OBJ: 2.1.1 | STA: II.2.1   II.2.3   II.2.4 | TOP: Survival Skills           |         |
| 4. ANS: B  | PTS: 1                        | DIF: Easy                      | REF: 56 |
| OBJ: 2.3.3 | STA: II.3.3   II.4.4   IV.4.1 | TOP: Colonization              |         |
| 5. ANS: F  | PTS: 1                        | DIF: Easy                      | REF: 70 |
| OBJ: 2.5.2 | STA: II.1.2                   | TOP: Social Issues             |         |
| 6. ANS: H  | PTS: 1                        | DIF: Easy                      | REF: 48 |
| OBJ: 2.2.3 | STA: II.1.2   II.3.3          | TOP: West African Kingdoms     |         |
| 7. ANS: B  | PTS: 1                        | DIF: Easy                      | REF: 39 |
| OBJ: 2.1.2 | STA: II.1.1                   | TOP: Civilizations on the Nile |         |
| 8. ANS: D  | PTS: 1                        | DIF: Easy                      | REF: 63 |
| OBJ: 2.4.3 | STA: III.5.1   II.1.1         | TOP: Paths to Independence     |         |
| 9. ANS: C  | PTS: 1                        | DIF: Easy                      | REF: 56 |
| OBJ: 2.3.3 | STA: II.3.3   II.4.4          | TOP: Colonization              |         |

### SHORT ANSWER

10. ANS:  
seize the riches of the area.
- PTS: 1                      DIF: Moderate                      REF: 51                      OBJ: 2.3.1  
STA: II.3.3 | I.4.2 | IV.2.2                      TOP: Europeans on the Coast
11. ANS:  
hunting and gathering.
- PTS: 1                      DIF: Moderate                      REF: 37                      OBJ: 2.1.1  
STA: II.1.3 | IV.2.2                      TOP: Survival Skills
12. ANS:  
amount of fertile land.
- PTS: 1                      DIF: Moderate                      REF: 72                      OBJ: 2.5.3  
STA: II.2.1                      TOP: The Environment
13. ANS:  
literacy rate.
- PTS: 1                      DIF: Moderate                      REF: 70                      OBJ: 2.5.2  
STA: II.1.3                      TOP: Social Issues

14. ANS:  
guns for enslaved Africans.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 54                    OBJ: 2.3.2  
STA: II.3.3 | I.4.2 | IV.2.2            TOP: The Atlantic Slave Trade
15. ANS:  
nationalism.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 58                    OBJ: 2.4.1  
STA: I.1.3 | IV.2.3 | IV.5.3            TOP: Growth of Nationalism
16. ANS:  
diversify their economies.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 69                    OBJ: 2.5.2  
STA: II.1.2 | II.2.4 | IV.1.2            TOP: Economic Issues
17. ANS:  
It inspired Africans to demand their independence.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 59                    OBJ: 2.4.2  
STA: I.1.3 | I.2.3 | I.4.2            TOP: World War II
18. ANS:  
Muslim traders.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 48                    OBJ: 2.2.3  
STA: II.1.2 | II.3.3            TOP: West African Kingdoms
19. ANS:  
for the natural resources found there
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 54                    OBJ: 2.3.3  
STA: I.2.3 | I.4.2            TOP: Colonization
20. ANS:  
Egypt
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 39                    OBJ: 2.1.2  
STA: I.1.3 | II.2.3            TOP: Civilizations on the Nile
21. ANS:  
Swahili.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 44                    OBJ: 2.2.1  
STA: II.2.1 | II.3.3 | IV.5.3            TOP: East African Trading Civilizations
22. ANS:  
along the banks of the Nile River.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 39                    OBJ: 2.1.2  
STA: II.1.3 | II.1.3            TOP: Civilizations on the Nile
23. ANS:  
Portugal
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate            REF: 45                    OBJ: 2.2.1  
STA: I.1.3 | I.4.2            TOP: East African Trading Civilizations

24. ANS:  
It weakened them economically.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate        REF: 61                    OBJ: 2.4.2  
STA: I.1.3                TOP: World War II
25. ANS:  
the trading of gold for salt.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate        REF: 47                    OBJ: 2.2.3  
STA: II.1.3 | II.4.2 | II.2.3        TOP: West African Kingdoms
26. ANS:  
the trade of gold for salt.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate        REF: 47                    OBJ: 2.2.3  
STA: II.1.3 | IV.2.2                TOP: West African Kingdoms
27. ANS:  
cultural clues and modern African languages.
- PTS: 1                    DIF: Moderate        REF: 40                    OBJ: 2.1.3  
STA: II.1.1 | II.2.2 | II.3.3        TOP: Bantu Migrations